

- 28) Especially important in Confucianism is to _____
 A) perform public service.
 B) read the holy texts daily.
 C) respect forces of nature as divine.
 D) believe in one all-powerful God.
 E) reflect on the mystical and magical aspects of life.
- 29) Especially important in Daoism is to _____
 A) reflect on the mystical and magical aspects of life.
 B) respect forces of nature as divine.
 C) believe in one all-powerful God.
 D) perform public service.
 E) read the holy texts daily.
- 30) The belief in the existence of only one god is _____
 A) pagan.
 B) monotheism.
 C) cosmogony.
 D) polytheism.
 E) animism.
- 31) Followers of which religious branch do not trace their origin to Abraham? _____
 A) Mahayana
 B) Eastern Orthodox
 C) Shiite
 D) Judaism
 E) Sunni
- 32) Judaism is classified as an ethnic rather than a universalizing religion, primarily because _____
 A) its rituals derive from the agricultural cycle in Israel.
 B) the holy text is the foundation of the religion.
 C) it uses a lunar calendar.
 D) its main holidays relate to events in the life of its founder, Abraham.
 E) it commemorates the Exodus from Egypt.
- 33) Christianity first diffused from its hearth through _____
 A) expansion diffusion.
 B) contagious diffusion.
 C) relocation diffusion.
 D) hierarchical diffusion.
 E) all of the above
- 34) Adherents of which religion controlled much of present-day Spain until 1492, but not since then? _____
 A) Hinduism
 B) Islam
 C) Druze
 D) Christianity
 E) Buddhism
- 35) Which of the following is currently the most important religion in the homeland of the man who founded it? _____
 A) Buddhism
 B) Shintoism
 C) Islam
 D) Christianity
 E) Hinduism